	LEADS AND SIGNALS				WBF Convention Card
DEFENSIVE BIDDING		IG LEADS STYLE			
OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 level; Reopening)		Lead		In Partner's Suit	
Sound to aggressive opposite unpassed partner, aggressive when	Suit	3rd/5th		same	
partner has passed [1], 4-card suit = rare oppt unpassed partner	NT	3rd/5th (K = asks count/unblock		3rd/5th	CATEGORY: RED
RESP to 1x: 2 \clubsuit = ART F1 [2], 2 \diamondsuit after (1m)-1 \spadesuit = 5+ \heartsuit [3]	Subseq	3rd/5th same			NCBO: SWEDEN EVENT:
2 under overcalled M = INV w/6+m, see also [4]	Other:	8 1 11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1			
RESP to 2x: New suit = F1, cue = F, often w/ support	Sometimes aggressive short suit leads vs NT			ls vs NT	PLAYERS: MAGNUS LINDKVIST PETER FREDIN
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS				SYSTEM SUMMARY
NAT, 15-18 RESP = As after opening 1NT	Lead	Vs. SUIT		Vs. NT	
1771, 13 10 REDIT – 718 uiter opening 1771	Ace	AKx(+), AQx(+), Ax(+)			GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE Three-way 1♣ 11-13 BAL or any 17+ (may also be short ♦ and
In 4th hand Live: NAT, 15-18 RESP = As after opening 1NT	Vin a			rang CT/IID	11-16 w/ 3415, 4315, 4414, 4405), $1 \diamondsuit$ -opening is NAT 11-16 and
Reopening: NAT, 11-14 vs 1m & 11-16 vs 1M	King	KQx(+), AK, Kx	31	rong CT/UB	not BAL (may be longer \clubsuit), 5-card M's 11-16, $2\heartsuit$ shows
RESP: 2♣= asks range and M else = SYS ON	Queen	QJx(+), KQ, Qx	K	Q(+), QJ(+)	4-card \heartsuit and longer \clubsuit w/11-16, Multi $2 \diamondsuit$ and $2 \spadesuit$ /NT = 5-5
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	Jack	J10(+), QJ, Jx			1NT Opening: 14-16
1-Suit: $3 \diamondsuit \& \text{ higher} = \text{PRE}$					2 Over 1 Response: ART
2-Suit: 2M after 1x = 4-card M & longer m CONST	10	109(+), (A/K) J10(+)			SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE
$3 \clubsuit = 5.5 \text{ in highest } [7]$	9	98(+), H109(+)			1♣ 11-13 BAL or any 17+ (11-16 w/ short \diamondsuit and no 5+M/6+♣),
$(1m)-2NT=55 \ \heartsuit+om \ [5], (1M)-2NT=55 \ m's \ [5]$	Hi-x	1st/3rd/5th	10	t/3rd/5th	RESPONSES: $1 \diamondsuit = \text{NEG}$, $1 \heartsuit = 8 + \text{w} + 4 \diamondsuit$ OR $12 + \text{BAL}$,
5-5 bids are normally either weak or strong [5]	111-7	150310/3111	13	V31Q/3ti1	1 = 8+, 4+%, 2m = 8-125+m, 2M = ART FG
Reopen: same	Lo-x	1st/3rd/5th	1s	t/3rd/5th	1 \diamondsuit RESP: 1NT = FG(R), 2 \clubsuit = NF, 2 \diamondsuit = 9-12, 2 \heartsuit = 6-10 w/55
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BID (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY				in M's, $2 \spadesuit$ = weak, $2NT$ = ART, $3 \clubsuit$ = INV, $3 \diamondsuit$ = 3-9
2X = 5-5 hi + lo [6]		Partner's Lead Declarers	Lead	Discarding	1♥ RESP: $2\clubsuit = FG(R)$, $2\diamondsuit = 11-13$ w/ support, $2\clubsuit = weak$,
5-5 bids are normally either weak or strong [5]	1	Hi=DISCRG Hi/lo=odo	d	Hi=DISCRG	2NT/3m= ART raises, $3 % = 3-7 4+support$
$3 \diamondsuit OR 3M = asks stopper with solid suit$	Suit 2	Hi/lo=odd Suit prefe	erence	Hi/lo=odd	1♠ RESP: 2♣ = FG(R), $2 \diamondsuit = 5 + \heartsuit$ 6-12, $2 \heartsuit = 11$ -14 w/ support,
VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH)	3	Suit preference		Suit preference	$2NT/3m = ART \text{ raises}, 3 \spadesuit = 3-7 \text{ 4+support}$
ACTIONS RESPONSES	1	as above as above		as above	2♣ 11-16, 5+♣ AND 4-card ♠ OR 6+♣ RESP: $2 \diamondsuit = (R)$
	NT 2				2 \(\Qquad \text{Weak 2M OR 25+ BAL. RESP:2M = P/C, 2NT = F1} \)
D = Strong $2 \clubsuit = \text{weak T/O}, 2X = 5 + \text{suit}, 2NT = FG$	3	3			$2 \heartsuit$ RESP: $2 \spadesuit = FG(R)$, $2NT = Lebensohl$
$2 \clubsuit = \heartsuit + \text{other}$ $2 \diamondsuit = P/C, 2NT = F1$	Signals	Signals (including Trumps): Hi/lo=odd, sometimes Suit preference			$2 \spadesuit 5-5 \text{ in H+m. } 2NT = F1, 3 \clubsuit = P/C$
$2 \diamondsuit = \spadesuit + \text{other}$ $2M = P/C, 2NT = F1$	DOUBLES				$2NT = 5-5$ in SP+m. $3 \clubsuit = P/C$, $3 \diamondsuit = F1$
2M = NAT $2NT = F1$					3NT PRE in either m RESP: $4 - P/C$, $4 + ART$ slamtry 4m strong PRE in corr M RESP: $1 + BRT$ step = strong (R)
2NT= 55 m's or FG w/ 5-5 in M+m	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)				(1X) - 2M jump overcall = 4-card M & 5+m, CONST
3X = PRE	Opening values, tendency to promise 4OM unless 16+, may be off-				(1X) - 3 = 5-5 in highest unbid
NOTE: w/ both M's we start by showing shortest M	shape vs 1m if 43/44 in M's.				Special after OPPT NAT 1NT-overcall [12]
see also [9]	1NT by Advancer after a T/O X of 1♠ is NEG [8]				SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
VS. PREEMPTS	CUE = F to S/A, RESP DOUBLES, LEB-type after 2M X [11]				
X = T/O, cue = 5-5, jump to $4m = 5-5$, $4m$ over $3M = 5+m&4+OM$	Reopening X may be made on less (about 2 hcp) w/ same RESP			cp) w/ same RESP	When interference is below forced level. Sometimes when V vs
see also [10] 2NT = LEB after X of a weak 2-bid [11]	SPECIAL DOUBLES				NV OR after a PEN X OR after a strong RDBL OR cardshowing X
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	Initial X are often T/O, Responsive X, Neg X, Support X,			, Support X,	IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWERE
D = shows suit/lead, 1NT = both M's, $2x = 6+x$ or $54+$ in suits	MAX, Leaddirecting X, Later X are often for PEN				Special vs Multiopenings [12] and short m-openings, 2NT in
above x, $2NT = 55$ in rounded or pointed	See also [13] and [14]				competition is seldom NAT [11], Special after OPPT X of 4SF or
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE					stopperask [13]
RD = strong (10+) and Transfers (RD after $1 - 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4 + 4$					PSYCHICS: Occasional (1NT in 3rd hand NV)