DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AN	ID SIGNALS							
OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 Level; Reopening) OPENING LEADS STYLE									
Sound at 2-level; up to about 17 HCP; New suit=NF; Jump new suit=F1 round		Lead		In Partner's Suit		WBF Convention Card 2.19			
Jump RAISE=PRE; 1NT=8-11, stopper; RESP DBL: values or T/O, not PEN (depends on level)	Suit	uit 3rd=even; low=odd		same					
After 1M overcall, jump to 2NT = LR (BPH or if both opponents have bid)	NT	4th; 2nd from weakness		same		Category:	Natural - GREEN		
CUE: F with new suit or STR raise; Jump CUE= Mixed raise	Subseq ATT vs Suit NT					Country:	USA		
3rd hand bids new suit: Double = 4th suit + tolerance	Other: DBL of splinter asks for higher of other two suits; but if favorable, suggests save					Event:	D'Orsi Seniors Bowl (Wroclaw; September, 2016)		
PH new suit jump = FIT, INV; ** of 1M o/c = 8+HCP with 2 trumps						Players:	Reese Milner – Hemant Lall		
1NT OVERCALL (2ND/4TH Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS					SYSTEM SUM	MARY		
15-18 HCP; System as over 1NT opening	Lead	ad Vs. Suit		Vs. NT		GENERAL APP	ROACH AND STYLE		
MOD LEBENSOHL:2NtoC;3CtoD;3DtoH;3HtoS;3S=minors; exception: transfer Q asks stopper	Ace	Ace AKx(+); Ax(+)		AKJ10(+);asks UB or	СТ	5-card Major	s in 1st,2nd;		
REOPEN: 1NT= 10-16 HCP; 2NT= 18-19 HCP	King AK; KQx(+);		KQ(x+), KQJ(x); asks ATT		Forcing 1NT over 1H/1S				
4th LIVE: NAT, 15+-18 BAL		Queen QJ; QJx(+)		QJx(+); KQ109(+): as	; KQ109(+): asks J		Weak 2D/2H/2S		
		J10(x+); KJ10x(+)		J10x(+);KJ10x(+)		Balanced minimum opening=11 HCP			
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	.0 109(x+); H109x(+) 1		109;109x(+);H109x(+)		1-level response may be light (including 1NT/1M)			
1-Suit: PRE	9	9 9x				2 OVER 1 Responses: 2/1=FG, but 1 round force after overcall			
2-Suit: 2NT=2 lowest suits, any strength [also 1NT by PH]	Hi-x Sx; HxSx;HxSxxx			xSx;		1NT Openings:14+ to 17 HCP			
Reopening: 2NT=BAL(18-19); Jump O/C=6+ good hand		Lo-x HxS; HxxxS ;xxxxS; xxS		xSxx; HxxS(x)					
		SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY				SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE			
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen)		Partners Lead	Declarer's Le	ead Discar	rding	GAMBLING 31	IT with little outside strength; Transfer responses after T/O double of 1M or 2M		
MICHAELS CUE: any strength, in DIRECT and over 1NTresponse	Suit:1st	ATT: Hi=ENCRG	Count: Hi/lo	D=E ATT		WEAK JUMP F	RESPONSES after overcall or T/O double		
(1m)-2D:H+S,(1M)-2M:OM+m,2NT asks m INV+, 3C=P/C, 3D=INV+ in major	2nd	Count: Hi/lo=E	S/P	Count	t	COMP: CUE=	LIMIT+ RAISE, JUMP RAISE=PRE, JUMP CUE=SPL		
	3rd	S/P (dummy short)		S/P		MOD LEBENS	DHL:2NtoC;3CtoD;3DtoH;3HtoS;3S=minors; exception: transfer Q asks stopper		
JUMP CUE: STOP ASK	NT: 1st	as above	as above	as abo	ove	Drury, mixed	raises, 2H/1m =5S&4/5H LT INV, 2S/1m=5S&4/5H INV		
VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH)		2nd S/P Hi/lo=E				VS 2-suited O/C: cheapest cue= raise, next cue=unbid suit, unbid suit=NF			
Double = penalty vs. weak NT (may be as light as opener's minimum)		3rd S/P				1M RESP may bypass 1D; Inverted minor raises			
Double = 4cd major and longer minor vs strong NT	Signals (i	ncluding Trumps): STD preser	nt count			FIT-SHOWING JUMPS by passed hand			
2C = Majors	Trumps: S	/P				VS M MICHAE	LS:TRF:2N=C,3C=D,trf to opp=GF 3 trump;trf to our=LR,3N=GF 4 trump;4m=spl		
2D = 1 major	Standard Smith signal vs NT (but S/P if ATT already clear)					VS m MICHAELS: DBL=cards, unbid suit=NF, H= inv+ C, S= inv+D			
2H= H + minor	DOUBLES					VS FLANNERY2D: DBL=HCP, 2H=T/O, 2NT=15-18; vs FLANNERY2H:as for WK 2H			
2S= S + minor	TAKEOUT	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)					VS NAMYATS: DBL of opening (relay)=T/O of suit; delayed DBL=PEN		
VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NTbids)	May be li	May be light with classic shape; CUE-BID=F 1 round					VS TRF and unspecified openings: DBL=HCP but no force created		
LEB-SLOW after (WK2x)-DBL [13]; 2M-4m=OM + m; vs Multi: DBL=HCP Note#14	RESP DBL	RESP DBL; Continuations [16]					Transfers after major doubles (open & overcall)		
DBL=T/O thru 4S; 4NT: /4H=C +D, /4S=ANY 2-suiter,/4m=NAT	1NT=7-10	1NT=7-10, stopper							
3-level CUE=stopper ask; 4-level CUE=H+S /m; OM +m=m /M;	Support D	Support DBL/RDBL (below 2 of RESP suit); 1C-(P)-1D-(1S): DBL=support					SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES		
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/REDOUBLES					Pass and pull=STR in forcing auction			
Double=Majors; NT=minors; 1N by advancer = Q bid	NEG DBL	thru 3S(including opener's suit	t) and at 3-leve	el; 1C-(1D)-DBL: 4+ ca	ards each Major				
Applies vs STR 1C openings and WK, ART 1D responses	after 1NT opening:1m-(1H)-DBL: exactly 4S: 1m-(1S)-DBL								
Vs strong 2NT: double = majors	suggests 4+H, 6+ HCP;					IMPORTANT I	NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE		
1D precision: 2D=NAT, 2H=weak majors, 3D = strong majors	Game try doubles; most low level DBLs = Cards								
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE	RESP at 2-level/overcall,/preempt.								
New suit=F at 1-level only; JUMPraise=PRE;	MAXIMAL OVERCALL DBL of raised suit; SUPP DBL and RDBL					Psychics:			
1x-(DBL)-2NT=limit raise or better; JUMP SHIFT=NF;									
Double jump in new suit at 4L=SPL; 3N/1M=Power raise	4th seat DBL of third suit=4th suit + tolerance.					Infrequent			
	1M-P-1N	T-(2X): DBL T/O							

pening Artif. Min. Neg Db Description Responses Subsequent Auction Passed Hand Bidding											
0				'	'						
0	3	3S	11-21HCP;11+ if BAL	2m=F1(10+,no M);2C=GF; 2D=LR;3m=PRE, game opposite 18-19;1NT=6-10;	1m-2m:GF; Responder SPL 12-14; Delayed SP=15+;1m-2NT:12-15	1m-2m: INV; jump to 3L = SPL					
С			4D/5C or 4C/4D MIN OK	1m: 2H&2S = 5S+4(5)H, LT INV & INV;double JS=SPL; triple JS=NAT	2 way checkback over 1NT; 4 TH suit GF:mod Wolff S/O over 2NT rebid	JUMPS: 2-level in new suit=FIT;					
D	3		11-21HCP;11+ if BAL	2m=F1(10+,no M);2D=LR+;3m=PRE, game opposite18-19;1NT=6-10;	1m-2m:LR+; Responder SPL 12-14; Delayed SP=15+;1m-2NT:11-12	1m-2m: INV; jump to 3L = SPL					
D			4D/5C or 4C/4D MIN OK	1m: 2H&2S = 5S+4(5)H, LT INV & INV;double JS=SPL; triple JS=NAT	2 way checkback over 1NT; 4 TH suit GF:mod Wolff S/O over 2NT rebid	JUMPS: 2-level in new suit=FIT;					
Н	5	3S	11-21 HCP	F1NT (6-12); 2x =FG; 2M=constructive; 3D=LR; 3S=9-11 unspecified SPL;	1M-3M: 3M+1=shortness ASK, /3H, 3NT=SCTRL	1NT=6-12, Semi-forcing					
Н			4-cards in 3rd/4th possible	3N,4C,4D=12-14SPL;2NT=FG 4+H	1M-2M: 3M=Trump ask, 2NT=F1, new suit =natural try	2C= raise, M rebid=no interest					
Н					1H-1S: Opener's NT rebid may have SSPL	3C=NAT; other jump shift=FIT					
S	5		as 1H	as 1H	as 1H	as 1H					
NT		3S	14+ to 17 HCP	JACOBY (4-suits-2S=C, 2NT=D); TEXAS (then 4NT=KCB)	/2-level TRF: new suit=NAT, game raise=slamtry;						
NT			5M, 6m, 4H5m OK	3C = Puppet	New suit jump="auto splinter". / STAY: RESP 2H= WK,						
NT				3D= 5-5 minor FG; 3H=SPLH, both minors, FG	both majors; 2S=INV; 3M=INV if raise or SMOLEN;						
NT				3S=SPLS, both minors, FG; 4C=Gerber	3OM=slam try in opener's M						
:C	Y		ART, STR	2D=neutral, weak or not right for NT or suit	/2D:2H=ART, then2NT=24+;3M=4M&5+D;2nd NEG=cheap m to 3D						
2C				others=NAT POS, good suit; 3H->4D=1-losersuit							
2D	6		WK, NAT	New suit F1;2N asks; 4C=key-card ask	/2NT response: 3C=good, 3D=bad,3M=4oM,4x=2 nd suit						
:H	6		WK, NAT	New suit F1;2N asks; 4C=key-card ask	/2NT response: 3C=good, 3D=med,3H=bad;3oM=natural,,4x=2nd suit						
?S	6		WK, NAT	New suit F1;2N asks; 4C=key-card ask	/2NT response: 3C=good, 3D=med,3H=bad;3oM=natural,,4x=2nd suit						
NT			20 to 21 HCP	JACOBY; TEXAS; STAY; 3S=Transfer to 3NT;3NT=Xfer to C;4C=Xfer to D	Smolen;/TRF: self raise = slam try, new-suitjump=SPL						
X			All 3x=PRE, NAT	new suit=F1; 4C=keycard except 3C-4D=keycard; 4M=NAT							
NT	Y 7		SOLID minor, little outside	C bids=P/C; 4D=asks shortness; 4NT=INV	/4D: 4M=S/S; 4NT=no S/S; 5m=short om						
ŀC			All 4x = PRE, NAT	/4m: Game bids are NAT; /4M, new suit=ASK							
NT			Ace ask	5C=0, 5D=1, 5H=2, 5S=3							
C,5D			Natural, PRE								
H,5S			Natural, Strong	Asks responder to bid 6M with A or K of M; 7M with both							

Slam methods: KCB-0413, 6KCB; Exclusion Blackwood;

Interference over our 4NT: ignore double; DOPI; DEPO

Pass and pull=STR in forcing auction

Last Train

Double new suit jump after 1NT response; "auto-splinters".

Lightner doubles

5NT is usually pick a slam

Splinters

Single jump in 4TH suit is 5-5 INV

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