


DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LEADS AND SIGNALS			<div>WBF Convention Card 2.19</div>
OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 Level; Reopening)		OPENING LEADS STYLE			
OVERCALL AT 1 LEVEL STYLE 8-17 (MAYBE 4 CARDS)		Lead	In Partner's Suit		
OVERCALL AT 2 LEVEL STYLE 11-18	Suit	2nd/4th	3rd/5th		
RESPONSES ARE NATURAL, 2/1 NF. 3/1 F (6 CRDS), 2/2 NF . 3/2 F (5 CARDS)	NT	2nd/4th	3rd/5th		Category: GREEN
CUE BID IS LIMIT+ (FIT) OR STRONG BALANCE OR STRONG WITH A SUIT	Subseq	3rd/5th	3rd/5th		Country: ISRAEL
	Other:				Event: ALL
					Players: FISHER LOTAN - RON SCHWARTZ
1NT OVERCALL (2ND/4TH Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS			SYSTEM SUMMARY	
2nd POSITION 15-18 CAN BE SEMI BALANCE	Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. NT		GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
4th POSITION (11) 12-14, REOPENING 2NT IS 19-21	Ace	ATT,AKX (+)	ATT, AKX (+), AKJ (+)		2 OVER 1 = GAME FORCING
RESPONSES: SYSTEM ON	King	count, AK,AKX, KQ109	UNBLOCK / count / S/P		1NT OVER 1M = 5-11 SEMI FORCING
	Queen	ATT, QJ10/9 + , KQXX (+)	SAME,ATT, KQXX		5 CARD MAJOR
	Jack	J109/8	SAME		1} = CAN BE SHORT WHEN 3-4 IN MINORS IF 12-14 BAL.
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	0 OR 2 HONORS	0 OR 2 HONORS		1 { = CAN BE SHORT WHEN 3-4 IN MINORS IF 12-14 BAL.
1-Suit: WEAK JUMP OVERCALL (WJO)	9	0 OR 2 HONORS	0 OR 2 HONORS		
2-Suit: MICHAELS 5-12 OR STRONG HAND	Hi-x	HIGH FROM DOUBLET ON	SAME		1NT Openings: (14) 15-17
	Lo-x	MUD	SAME		2 OVER 1 Responses: GAME FORCING
Reopen: (14) 13-15 (16) 6 CARDS	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY			SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE	
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen)		Partners Lead	Declarer's Lead	Discarding	2 { = MULTI- WEAK MAJOR OR STRONG NT OR STRONG ANY
MICHAELS	Suit:1st	LOW= ENC.	HI= S/P	ODD-ENC.EVEN-S/P	2] = EKRENS- AT LEAST 4-4 IN MAJORS 5-10 HCP
	2nd	HI= ODD	HI= ODD		2[= 5 [+ (4) 5 MINOR 5-11 HCP
1X-3X IS ASKING FOR STOPPER IN OPENER'S SUIT	3rd				2NT= BOTH MINORS 5-11 HCP
	NT: 1st	LOW= ENC.	HI= S/P	ODD-ENC.EVEN-S/P	GAMBLING 3NT
VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH)	2nd	HI= ODD	HI= ODD		2 WAY CHECK BACK STAYMAN
STRONG NT- GRANOVETTER, X= [+ ANY, 2 } = } + , 2 = + , 2 /2 =NAT	3rd				JORDAN 2NT , JACCOBY 2NT
WEAK NT- CAPPELETTI	Signals (including Trumps): SMITH- LOW= ENC. AND S/P			LEBENSOHL , GOOD/BAD 2NT	
WHEN PASSED HAND- D.O.N.T				1 [(X) 2] AND 1] (X) 2 { = GOOD RAISE IN OPENING SUIT	
	DOUBLES				
	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)				
VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)	T.O DBL MAY BE LIGHT WITH RIGHT SHAPE				
LEB. OVER DBL, 2NT NAT AND DBL T.O	REOPENING T.O DBL SHOWS 9+				
(WEAK 2M)- 4minor= MINOR +OTHER MAJOR	RESPONS ARE NATURAL, JUMP STRONGER THAN DIRECT BID,				
OVER MULTI- DBL= 13-15 BALANCE OR 17+ ANY, 2M/3m=NATURAL	DOUBLE JUMP IS DISTRIBUTIONAL AND WEAKER			SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/REDOUBLES			2 } (BID) PASS = FORCING	
over 1 str- 1 /1 =NAT, other= suction	NEGATIVE DBL			PASS= FORCING AFTER WE BID VUL GAME	
	RESPONSIVE DBL			AFTER DBL ON NT	
	SUPPORT DBL			IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE	
	LEAD DIRECTING DBL				
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE	INVITATIONAL DBL				
1 LEVEL IS FORCING	LIGHTNER DBL				
OVER T.O DBL ON 1M- TRANSFERS AND 2M IS 5-7 FIT				Psychics: RARE	

OPENING BID DESCRIPTIONS							
Opening	Artificial	Min.	Neg Dble thr	Description	Responses	Subsequent Auction	Passed Hand Bidding
1}		3	4]	12-21 MAY BE LONGER { 's	WALSH,1] / 1 [- NAT,1NT= 8-10, INVERTED	2 WAY CHECK BACK STAYMAN AFTER 3 BIDS IN 1 LE	
1}					2 { = 8-10 FIT, SPLINTERS,2] = 5 [+4] 5-8(9)	AFTER REBID 2NT- ALL BIDS ARE TRANSFERS	
1{		3	4]	12-21 MAY BE LONGER } 's	SAME AS ON 1 } , 3} = 8-10 FIT, 1NT=6-10	SAME	2 WAY REVERSE DRURY
1]		4	3[	12-21, MAY BE 4 CARDS IF	2/1 G.F, 1NT- S.F, BERGEN RAISES AND JACC 2NT	LONG AND SHORT TRIAL BIDS	
1]				4] 4 [BALANCE HAND	SPLINTERS (JUMP IN OTHER MAJOR+VOIDS)		
1[		5	4]	12-21 5 CARD MAJOR	SAME	SAME	2 WAY REVERSE DRURY
1NT				(14) 15-17 CAN BE SEMI BALANCE	2 } = N.F STAYMAN, 3 } = PUPPET STAYMAN	LEB	
1NT					TRANSFERS ALL SUITS, TEXAS TRANSFERS		
1NT					3 { = 5-5 MAJORS LIMIT, 3] =314/5, 3 [= 134/5		
2}	Yes			STRONG 22+ OR 9 + TRICKS	2] =SECOND NEG. 0-3, 2 { = WAITING 4+ (G.F)		
2}					2NT= 8+ WITH] (POSITIVE), 2 [/3 } /3 { = 8+ NAT		
2{	Yes			MULTI- W / ST ANY / ST NT	2] /2 [= P/C, 2NT= FORCING	3} / 3 { = WEAK AND MIN, 3] /3[= WEAK MAX. REV.	
2{					4 } = BID THE MAJOR BY TRANSFER, 4 { = BID THE M		
2]	Yes			4+ 4+ IN MAJORS 3-11	2NT= ASKING, ALL OTHER BIDS= SIGN OFF	3 } = WEAK ANY DIS, 3 { = MAX 4-4, 3] / 3[=MAX	
2[	Yes			5 [AND (4) 5 minor 5-11	2NT=ASKING, NEW SUIT- FORCING, RAISE- NF		
2NT	Yes			5-5 AT LEAST IN MINORS 5-11	4 minor-FORCING, 3] /3 [- FORCING		
3}				PREEMPTIVE			
3{				PREEMPTIVE			
3]				PREEMPTIVE	4 minor IS CUE BID		
3[				PREEMPTIVE	4 minor IS CUE BID		
3NT	Yes			7/8 SOLID MINOR NO A/K OUTSIDE	} = P/C AND 4 { - ASK FOR SINGLETON		
4}	Yes			NAMYATS-] "s	NEXT STEP= GOOD HAND		
4{	Yes			NAMYATS- ["s	NEXT STEP= GOOD HAND		
4]				NAT			
4[				NAT			
4NT				ASK FOR SPECIFIC ACES			
5}							
5{							
5]							
5[
5NT							
HIGH LEVEL BIDDING							
RKCB-1430, FIRST STEP ASK FOR QUEEN OF TRUMP							
IF TRUMP IS] - 4[USUALLY IS RKCB-1430							
IF TRUMP NOT AGREED, KEY CARD IS ON LAST SUIT							
CUE BIDS (USUALLY 1st BEFORE 2nd)							
GERBER							
KICK BACK AND EXCLUSION RKCB(0314)							
JOSEPHINE G.S.F- 5NT (ANSWERS BY STEPS)							
5NT AFTER ACES IS SPECIFIC KINGS							