DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS								
OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING LEADS STYLE						M/DE 0 1 1 0 10 10		
1-level:5+cards G.suit (7-16)2-level:6+cards G.suit(9-16)		Lead n Partner's Suit		Suit	—— WBF Convention Card 2.19				
2NT=T/O for 2 Higher unbiddedBAD-GOOD 2NTJump RAISE=PRE	Suit	2nd/3rd/5th		3rd		- 			
CUE-BID RESP: F1 asks for stregnthNew suit JUMP=NFNew suit=F1 at 1-level	NT	2nd/4th		;low=odd		Category:	Artificial - RED		
NT RESP=NFREOPENING:9-12 pts rarely w 4cards	Subseq	oseq smith		smith	smith		Egypt		
	Other: MUD, smith echo, att leads vs slams,					Event:	ALL EVENTS		
	Vs NT, K asks CT/UB;A asks ATT					Players:	Bernard pascal-Baher Ahmed		
1NT OVERCALL (2ND/4TH Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS					SYSTEM SU	JMMARY		
Direct :16-18HCP Balancing:11-17	Lead	Lead Vs. Suit Vs. NT				GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE			
	Ace				1♣=4cards♣(11-22) bal,canape or 4441,1♦=no 4 in maj(11-22),0+cards♦				
	King			+		1 ♥ =4+cards	no 4 ≜ (11-19)bal,canape or 4441.1 ≜ =11-19,5+ ≜ .bal or canape		
	Queen			+		1NT=12-14 i	non vul&4th seat.16-17 vul vs non,11-13 or 16-17 both vul		
	Jack					2 ≗ =strong 2	2-23 bal,17+4441,20+ one suited,4-5losers hand 2 suiter any		
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10					ŭ	pal or less than 4 loser unbal.2♥=6+♥(10-13).2♠=6+♠or 5♠/5min(6-10)		
1-Suit: WEAK5-card possible	9			+			13,3◊=6+◊ 10-13,4♣=8 tricks in ♥,4◊=8 tricks in ♠/Frequent ART COMP		
2-Suit: 3♣= 2 lower unbided(1♣)-3♣: ♥+♦2NT=High&low unbidded				+			1NT Openings: 12-14 non vul &4th16-17 vul vs non		
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Hi-x Lo-x						esponsesART:		
Reopen: 2NT=BAL(19-21)		SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY			SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE				
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen)	010117120	Partners Lead	Declarer's	s Lead	Discarding	over 1♣: 1♦=5+pts anyshape,1nt=5♥(6-9),2♣ nat NF,2♦=6♥(5-9)			
(1♠)-2♠:♥+◊,(1♥)-2♥:♠+◊,(1♦)-2◊:♠+◊,(1♦)-2.	Suit:1st	count	count		S pref,standard		s,3level nat NF 7+cards,4level spl(6-9)		
(1M)-2M:OM+◊ (55+)JUMP CUE ASKS STOP(thru3♠)	2nd			-					
(1111)-2111.01111 (11111100)	3rd	·		over 1◊:1♥=10+pts anyshape,1♠(6-9)art!,1NT=5♠(6-9),2♣=4+♣&5any or 6♣(5-9) 2◊=4+◊&5M(6-9),2NT=5/4 minors(5-9),3level nat NF					
	NT: 1st	S pref		S pref, UDA		over1V:1&=10+anyshape,2&=5&NF,2&=5&&3V(6-9),2nt=4V&single(5-8) or void13+			
VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH)	2nd	attetude	count S pref, UDA		S piei, ODA	3&=fit\%single any(9-12),3\forall =fit\% bal13-16			
			SITHUT			over 1&:2&=11+ anyshape ask for dist,2& trans\(\varphi,2\varphi=10\).			
Vs Strong NT:2 ≜: ≜+m,2 ♥:♥ +m,2 ◊ :6+ in a M,2 ≜ :4 ≜ &5any,X:4 ♥ &5 any vs WK NT:X=14-19 any,,rest is trans,2Nt=5/5minors		3rd S pref					2NT=5-8 w 4&&single, or 12+ w void,3&=5/5min.NF.3◊=4&.7-11		
		Signals (including Trumps): low enc NT, high enc trump							
	standard count always					3♥=9-12 fit/single any,3nt=bal 12-15/fitBAD-GOOD 2NT,BERGEN FOUR-CARD RAI			
	smith					FIT-SHOWING JUMPS (FIT)GAMBLING 3NTLEBENSOHL-FAST.NAMYATS.			
	DOUBLES					NEGATIVE	FREE BIDS(2level/1M).		
		DOUBLES (Style; Res	•						
VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)	` ′	·1M-(2M)=NAT.CUE-BI							
(3M)-4M=5/5 minors 16+(3M)-4NT=5/5minors frekish(WK 2M): 4♣=OM+♣, 4◊=OI			s cheapest s	uit					
3♦-4&:5&/5M3&-4♦:5♦/5m3m-cue:5/5 Majors	Pass is PEN								
3M-4m:5m/5OM						SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES			
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES/REDOUBLES					1♣.2♣.2♦ r F opening,1♥ resp over1♦,1♠ rsp over1♥,1♦ rsp over1♣ r forcing art +ve b			
Vs 1♣::X=♣&♥,1◊=◊&♥,1♥=♥&♠,1♠=♠&m,1NT=both minors	COMP DBLDBL by PRE: wants ruffLEAD-DIRECTING DBL(L/D)					2♣&2nt resp F over 2♥ opening,3♥&2nt forcing over 2♠ opening			
Vs 2♣:X=♣&♥,2♦=♦&♥,2♥=♥&♠,2♠=♠&m,2NT=both minors	MAX DBLNEG DBL THRU4♥OPT DBLUSEFUL VALUES DBL					3 level F over 3♣/3♦ opening, 4♣ F over 3♥/3♣ opening,Pass forces XX over 1NT X			
Vs 2◊:X=◊&♥,2♥=♥&♠,2♠=♠&m.2NT=both minors	protective thru 2≜					MPORTANT NOTES THAT DON'T FIT ELSEWHERE			
							ng bids over 4♣,denial quebids over 4nt, Qs asking over 5nt		
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE							Resp's non-reverse new suit in comp=NF 2/3-level		
RDBL=10+1-level: ART2-level: ARTCAPP/1MX:						Tend to pass	s COMP DBL at 3+-level when BAL		
						Psychics:			
							Rare		

OPENING BID DESCRIPTIONS										
Opening	Artificial	Min.	Neg Dble thr	Description	Responses	Subsequent Auction	Passed Hand Bidding			
1♣	Yes	0	4♥	4≜/11-22bal,4441 or canape,	1◊:5+ art,1♥:4♥(5-10),1&:(0-4)art,1N:5♥(5-9),2 & : nat NF	canape2♣,2♦,2♥, art strong2≜:20-22				
1♦	Yes	0	4♥	no4M/11-22,1suited minor or 5/4+mi	1♥:10+art,1≜:6-9 no5≜,1N:5≜(5-9)2≜:4♣&5any or 6♣,2∢	steps for stregnth&shape				
1♥		4	4♦		1 . :10+art,1N:nat,2 . :5 . (5-9),2 . :5 . &3 ♡ (5-9),2N:5-8 w si					
1♠		5	4♥	classic	2 ♣ :11+art,2◊:6♥(5-9),2♥:5♥/5m(5-9),2N:5-8 w single or	over1N: 2♣=15-17 art,2◊=18+art,3any:nat NF 5/5				
1NT				12-14 NV&4th,16-17 V vs non,11-13	2 ♣ :11+stay,2◊:8+stay,2M NF,3M inv,	steps for stregnth and dist.				
2♣	Yes	0	4♥	22-23bal or 1suited 20+ or 2 suiter 8	2♦:R,2♥:4+♥ 8+pts,2♠:5+♠ 8+pts,2N:5/5minors,3♣:5♣/5	over2◊:2♥:4+♥ 17+,2♠:5+♠ 20+,2N:22-23 bal,3♣:5+♣2				
2\$	Yes	0	4 V	24+bal,or 4 loser hand	2 ♥ :R,any Nat +ve 5+cards	2M&3min nat,2NT:24-25bal,3 ≜ :26-27 bal,3N:28+bal				
2♥		6	no	6+ ♥ w 2 topH ,10-13,no4 ♠	2 . FR w3♥,2N:FR no3♥,3m:nat NF,3 . :nat inv	steps for stregnth and shape				
2♠		6	no	WK 6♠ or 5♠/5m (6-10)	2N:FR no3♠,3♥:FR w 3♠,3m:nat NF,	steps for stregnth and shape				
2NT				20-21 bal,no 4/4M,,mayhbe 5any or	puppet stay4way,trans,quant,					
3♣		6	no	6+ ♣ w 2 top H,10-13	3♦:R asks for 3cards suit,3M: nat F					
3♦		6	no	6+♦ w 2 top H,10-13	3♥:R asks for 3cards					
3♥		6	no	classic preampt	4 ≗ :R for short					
3♠		7	no	classic preamp	4 ≗ :R for short					
3NT	Yes		no	solid 8minor						
4♣	Yes	0	no	8 playing tricks in ♥						
4♦	Yes	0	no	8 playing tricks in ≜						
4♥		7	no	clasic preampt						
4♠		7	no	clasic preampt						
4NT	Yes		no	6/5minors WK						
5♣										
5♦										
5♥										
5♠										
5NT										
HIGH LEVEI	BIDDING									
		RKCB-1430	SPLJOSEPI	HINEDIPORIPO						
5NT: KINGS	1430									
control askin	g bids,denial	cuebids,								